

ORDINANCE AMENDMENT OF THE NEW HAVEN BOARD OF ALDERS TO ARTICLE VI
AMENDING THE NEW HAVEN CODE OF ORDINANCES REGARDING POCKET BIKES,
MINI BIKES, DIRT BIKES, AND ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES

WHEREAS, Conn. General Statutes §7-148(c)(7) empowers the City of New Haven to regulate traffic on streets and highways, to prohibit and abate nuisances, and to preserve the public peace and good order; and

WHEREAS, in accordance with CGS §7-148(c)(7) with Ord. No. 1374 of May 2005, the Board of Aldermen created ARTICLE VI of the New Haven Code of Ordinances, entitled Pocketbikes, Mini-Bikes, Motorized Bicycles, Etc., which prohibits the use of dirt bikes and all-terrain vehicles on public streets and sidewalks in New Haven; and

WHEREAS, Public Acts 13-154, S. 1 (2013) and 16-208, S. 1 (2016) enable municipalities to increase penalties for violations of local regulations governing the operation and use on public property of dirt bikes, all-terrain vehicles, and snowmobiles; and

WHEREAS, Public Acts 13-154, S. 1 (2013) and 16-208, S. 1 (2016) (now codified in Connecticut General Statutes Sections 14-390 and 14-390m) further provide that municipalities with a population of 20,000 or more may enact ordinances to provide for the seizure and forfeiture of dirt bikes and all-terrain vehicles under certain circumstances; and

WHEREAS, the City seeks to amend Article VI in order to increase the maximum penalties for violations of the ordinance and to clarify and update the process for seizure and forfeiture of vehicles used in violation of the ordinance in accordance with Public Acts and Connecticut General Statutes; and

WHEREAS, with this amendment the City seeks to enhance the ability to enforce Article VI of New Haven Code or Ordinances.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED that Article VI of New Haven Code of Ordinances be amended as set forth in the attached.

ARTICLE VI. - POCKET BIKES, MINI BIKES, DIRT BIKES, ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES,
ETC.^[7]

• **Sec. 29-131. - Definitions.**

The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this article, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section:

Motorized recreational vehicle shall mean a wheeled vehicle, with a motor, intended to be ridden by one (1) or more persons, and shall include "all-terrain vehicle," "mini bike," "dirt bike," "motor-driven cycle," "snow mobile" and "mini-cycle," all as defined herein.

All-terrain vehicle means a self-propelled vehicle designed to travel over unimproved terrain as defined in C.G.S. Section 14-379 and which has been determined by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles to be unsuitable for operation on the public highways.

Dirt bike means a two-wheeled motorized recreational vehicle designed to travel over unimproved terrain and not designed for travel on a highway, as defined in C.G.S. Section 14-1. "Dirt bike" does not include an all-terrain vehicle, as defined in C.G.S. Section 14-379, or a motor-driven cycle, as defined in C.G.S. Section 14-1.

Motor-driven cycle means any motorcycle, motor scooter, or bicycle with an attached motor, with a seat height of not less than twenty-six (26) inches, and a motor having a capacity of less than fifty (50) cubic centimeters of piston displacement.

Snow mobile means a vehicle with a motor, with runners in the front and caterpillar tracks in the rear, intended to be used by one (1) or more persons for travelling over ice and snow.

Mini cycle means pocket bikes, miniature (hereafter "mini") bikes, mini cycles, mini sport bikes, mini motorcycles, chopper scooters, and any other similar wheeled vehicle designed to transport one (1) or more persons that is powered by any type of motor.

Motorized recreational vehicle shall not be deemed to include any of the following:

- (1) Any registered "motorcycle" as defined in the C.G.S. Section 14-1(46);
- (2) Any registered "motor vehicle" as defined in C.G.S. Section 14-1(47);
- (3) Any moped that meets Federal Department of Transportation guidelines for use on streets and is approved by the State of Connecticut Department of Motor Vehicles for use on streets, provided, however, the moped is operated pursuant to all applicable state laws, rules, and regulations and all City of New Haven ordinances;
- (4) Any wheelchair or similar mobility assisting device utilized by a person with a physical disability or whose ambulatory mobility has been impaired due to age or physical ailment;

- (5) Any self-propelled snow plow, snow blower or lawn mower when used for the purpose for which it was designed and operated at a speed not to exceed four (4) miles per hour;
- (6) Any vehicle owned or leased by the City of New Haven;
- (7) Any EPAMD as defined herein.
- (8) Any bicycle or trail bike without a motor;
- (9) Any golf cart;
- (10) Any agricultural equipment such as tractors and farm implements;
- (11) Any construction machinery; and
- (12) Any vehicle that is used solely for amusement, or as a novelty display item, and is operated during a parade or any other special event that is properly permitted and approved by the City of New Haven.

Motorized recreational vehicle dealer means any person engaged in the business of manufacturing or selling any motorized recreational vehicles, having an established place of business for the manufacture, sale, trade and display of such vehicles.

EPAMD shall mean any electric personal assistive mobility device (hereinafter "EPAMD") that is self-balancing, has two (2) non-tandem wheels, is designed to transport one (1) person, and has an electric propulsion system that limits the maximum speed of the device o twelve and one-half (12 ½) miles per hour or less.

(Ord. No. 24-08, 9-8-08; Ord. No. 09-13, 10-28-13; Ord. No. 21-17, 10-23-17)

- **Sec. 29-132. - Operations prohibited.**

(a)

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motorized recreational vehicle and/or for any owner of motorized recreational vehicle to knowingly permit the operation of such vehicle on any street or sidewalk in the City of New Haven or on any public property, including but not limited to school property, playgrounds and parks, within the City of New Haven.

(b)

It shall be unlawful for any person to ride as a passenger on a motorized recreational vehicle and/or for any owner of a motorized recreational vehicle to knowingly permit any person to ride as a passenger on such vehicle operated in violation of subsection (a) above.

(c)

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motorized recreational vehicle, ride as a passenger on a motorized recreational vehicle, and/or for any owner of a motorized recreational vehicle to knowingly permit its operation on any private property, within the City of New Haven , without first obtaining the written permission of the property owner if the property is not owned by the operator, passenger, and/or owner of such vehicle. Any such

operator or passenger allowed to operate or ride by a private property owner may not operate that vehicle on private property in violation of the City of New Haven noise ordinance as defined in Section 18-75 et seq. of this Code of General Ordinances.

(d)

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate an EPAMD and/or for any owner of an EPAMD to knowingly permit the operation of his/her EPAMD on any street in the City of New Haven, provided, however, an EPAMD may be operated on any public sidewalk and/or crosswalk in the City of New Haven. An operator of an EPAMD shall yield to pedestrians and any wheelchair or similar mobility assisting device as defined in subsection 29-131 above and shall comply with any applicable State of Connecticut laws or regulations.

(Ord. No. 24-08, 9-8-08; Ord. No. 09-13, 10-28-13; Ord. No. 21-17, 10-23-17)

- **Sec. 29-133. - Penalty.**

(a)

Any person who operates any motorized recreational vehicle in violation of subsection 29-132(a) and/or 29-132(c) above, or any owner of any motorized recreational vehicle who knowingly permits its operation in violation of subsection 29-132(a) and/or 29-132(c) above, shall be fined up to one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) for a first violation, shall be fined up to one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500.00) for a second violation, and shall be fined up to two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for a third or subsequent violation.

(b)

Any person who rides as a passenger on any motorized recreational vehicle in violation of subsection 29-132(c) above, or any owner of an motorized recreational vehicle who knowingly permits a passenger to ride on his/her motorized recreational vehicle in violation of subsection 29-132(b), shall be issued a citation.

(c)

Any police officer who observes any person in violation of this ordinance may detain such person for purposes of enforcing the provisions of this ordinance. Any motorized recreational vehicle used in violation of this ordinance shall be seized by any police officer and shall be forfeited to the City, subject to any bona fide lien, lease or security interest in the motorized recreational vehicle, including, but not limited to, a lien under C.G.S. Section 14-66c.

(d)

Any person who operates an EPAMD in violation of subsection 29-132 (d) above, or is the owner of an EPAMD who knowingly permits its operation in violation of subsection 29-132(d) above, shall be issued a citation.

(Ord. No. 24-08, 9-8-08; Ord. No. 09-13, 10-28-13; Ord. No. 21-17, 10-23-17)

- **Sec. 29-134. - Seizure of motorized recreational vehicles; disposal.**

(a)

Any person who operates a motorized recreational vehicle in violation of subsection 29-132 (a) above, or is the owner of any such vehicle who knowingly permits its operation in violation of subsection 29-132(a) above, and any operator or owner of an EPAMD who violates subsection 29-132 (d) above, will be subject to seizure of said vehicle(s) or EPAMD pursuant to C.G.S. Section 54-33g which allows for seizure of property. A police officer who observes any motorized recreational vehicle or EPAMD being operated in violation of subsection 29-132(a), subsection 29-132(b), subsection 29-132(c), and/or subsection 29-132(d) above may detain such person for purposes of enforcing the provisions of this article, and may remove or tow such motorized recreational vehicle or EPAMD to a secure location for impoundment. Before the owner of any such impounded property may remove the vehicle from a vehicle pound, he or she shall furnish to the operator of such pound, or such other person as the chief of police shall designate, evidence of registration and ownership, shall sign a receipt for such property, and shall pay the cost of impoundment and administration, plus the cost of storage for each day or portion of a day that such property is stored in excess of the first twenty-four (24) hours after seizure. The operator of such pound shall refuse the release of any such property lawfully seized that the chief of police has authorized to hold as evidence in a criminal investigation or proceeding. Such operator shall obtain written permission from the chief of police on any form or document prescribed by the chief of police prior to the release of such property held for evidence.

(b)

Any such motorized recreational vehicle or EPAMD that is not claimed by its owner under the terms of this section for a period of forty-five (45) days after seizure, or in the case of a vehicle being held as evidence, not claimed by its owner within forty-five (45) days of the cessation of such investigation or disposition of such criminal proceeding, whichever is later, may be disposed of at the direction of the chief of police after serving notice in the same manner as that required for the disposal of abandoned vehicles under C.G.S. Section 14-150(e), except in the case that a vehicle that is not registered, such notice shall not require mailing to persons whose names are registered with the state department of motor vehicles.

Sec. 29-134.1. Hearing prior to forfeiture of motorized recreational vehicle

(a)

The Chief of Police, or his/her designee may order the forfeiture of any motorized recreational vehicle that has been seized as the result of conduct amounting to probable cause for a violation of Sec. 29-132 or any other City ordinance or state law pursuant to the process provided herein. Notice in writing will be delivered on a form approved by the Chief of Police to any lien holder and to the owner of the motorized recreational vehicle, or if no owner can be identified, to the rider, within thirty (30) days of the seizure advising the recipient of the right of the owner or lienholder of the motorized recreational vehicle to a hearing prior to the disposal of the motorized recreational vehicle. Written request for a hearing before the Chief

of Police, must be received, by hand delivery or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the Chief, New Haven Police Department, 1 Union Ave., New Haven, CT 06519 within thirty (30) days of receipt of the notice. Said request for a hearing by an owner must be submitted with proof of ownership or by a lienholder with proof of lien or other security interest in the motorized recreational vehicle.

(b)

Said hearing shall be conducted by the Chief of Police or his/her designee and shall be held not more than thirty (30) days after the receipt of the written request, except that written requests for an extension of time may be granted for good cause shown. Notice of the date and time of said hearing shall be provided to the owner or lienholder no later than ten (10) days before the date of the hearing by electronic delivery and/or by certified mail, return receipt requested, at the email or residential address provided by the owner or lienholder in the written request for a hearing.

(c)

Any party to the hearing may, at his or her expense, record the hearing. Any party to the hearing may be represented by counsel.

(d)

A motorized recreational vehicle may be ordered forfeited upon a finding of any, but not limited to, of the following:

1. There is probable cause to believe that the motorized recreational vehicle was possessed, controlled or designed for use, or is or has been or is intended to be used, to violate or, in violation of, any City Ordinance or of the motor vehicle or criminal laws of this state; or
2. There is probable cause to believe that the motorized recreational vehicle was operated with reckless and wanton disregard for the welfare or property of others.

(e)

Following the hearing, the Chief of Police, or his/her designee who conducted the hearing, shall issue a written decision ordering the forfeiture of the motorized recreational vehicle, or ordering the return of the motorized recreational vehicle to its owner, except that the Chief of Police or his/her designee who conducted the hearing shall not order the release of any motorized motor vehicle that is required to be kept as evidence in any investigation or legal proceeding related to any criminal or motor vehicle offense.

(f)

Any motorized recreational vehicle that is subject to a bona fide mortgage, assignment of lease or rent, lien or security interest, shall not be ordered forfeited in violation of the rights of the holder of such mortgage, assignment of lease or rent, lien or security interest.

(g)

Any motorized recreational vehicle ordered forfeited shall be disposed of consistent with applicable law.

(h)

If within thirty (30)) days of the delivery of the notice of the right to a hearing under this Section, no owner or lienholder of the motorized recreational vehicle has requested a hearing, the vehicle will be considered abandoned, and disposed of under applicable law.

(Ord. No. 21-17, 10-23-17)

- **Sec. 29-135. - Posting by motorized recreational vehicle dealer.**

Each motorized recreational vehicle dealer offering for sale, lease or rental any motorized recreational vehicle shall post this ordinance in a prominent location at said any motorized recreational vehicle dealer's place of business.

Any such dealer who violates any provision of this section shall have committed an infraction. For a first violation, the chief of police or his or her authorized agent shall issue a written warning providing notice of the specific violation and the time period within which it shall be corrected. If the dealer receiving the written warning fails to correct the violation within the time period specified in the warning, the chief of police or his or her authorized agent shall issue a fine of ninety-nine dollars (\$99.00). Any continuing violation that is discovered during any subsequent re-inspection shall result in a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) Each re-inspection at which a violation is discovered shall constitute a separate violation.

(Ord. No. 24-08, 9-8-08; Ord. No. 09-13, 10-28-13; Ord. No. 21-17, 10-23-17)

- **Sec. 29-136 Sale of gasoline for illegal purposes.**

(a)

No owner or employee of any retail dealer of gasoline shall sell, offer for sale, or attempt to sell, any article or product represented as gasoline for use in any motorized recreational vehicle as defined in this ordinance, unless that vehicle is conveyed to and from the retailer's premises by a registered motor vehicle, as defined in C.G.S. Section 14-1, as may be amended, and no individual shall purchase or attempt to purchase gasoline for use in any motorized recreational vehicle as defined in this ordinance.

(b)

Signs with the words "FUELING OF **ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES**, MINI CYCLES OR DIRT BIKES OR OTHER UNAUTHORIZED VEHICLES PROHIBITED" in English and "PROHIBIDO DESPACHAR GASOLINA A **ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES**, MINI CYCLES

"O DIRT BIKES O A OTROS VEHICULOS NO AUTORIZADOS" in Spanish at least one (1) inch in height with a contrasting margin shall be posted at all dispensing locations. The location of warning signs shall be based on local conditions but shall be visible and legible from all gas pumps.

(c)

Any owner or employee of any retail dealer of gasoline who violates any provision of subsections (a) and/or (b) of this section who owns or is employed by a retail dealer that has been previously issued one warning as the result of a previous violation of subsections (a) or (b) of this section shall be fined one hundred dollars (\$100.00).